

Operations with Complex Numbers

Simplify.

1) $i + 6i$

2) $3 + 4 + 6i$

3) $3i + i$

4) $-8i - 7i$

5) $-1 - 8i - 4 - i$

6) $7 + i + 4 + 4$

7) $-3 + 6i - (-5 - 3i) - 8i$

8) $3 + 3i + 8 - 2i - 7$

9) $4i(-2 - 8i)$

10) $5i \cdot -i$

11) $5i \cdot i \cdot -2i$

12) $-4i \cdot 5i$

13) $(-2 - i)(4 + i)$

14) $(7 - 6i)(-8 + 3i)$

15) $7i \cdot 3i(-8 - 6i)$

16) $(4 - 5i)(4 + i)$

$$17) (2 - 4i)(-6 + 4i)$$

$$18) (-3 + 2i)(-6 - 8i)$$

$$19) (8 - 6i)(-4 - 4i)$$

$$20) (1 - 7i)^2$$

$$21) 6(-7 + 6i)(-4 + 2i)$$

$$22) (-2 - 2i)(-4 - 3i)(7 + 8i)$$

$$23) 5i + 7i \cdot i$$

$$24) (6i)^3$$

$$25) 6i \cdot -4i + 8$$

$$26) -6(4 - 6i)$$

$$27) (8 - 3i)^2$$

$$28) 3 + 7i - 3i - 4$$

$$29) -3i \cdot 6i - 3(-7 + 6i)$$

$$30) -6i(8 - 6i)(-8 - 8i)$$

Critical thinking questions:

31) How are the following problems different?

Simplify: $(2 + x)(3 - 2x)$

Simplify: $(2 + i)(3 - 2i)$

32) How are the following problems different?

Simplify: $2 + x - (3 - 2x)$

Simplify: $2 + i - (3 - 2i)$

Operations with Complex Numbers

Simplify.

1) $i + 6i$

$7i$

2) $3 + 4 + 6i$

$7 + 6i$

3) $3i + i$

$4i$

4) $-8i - 7i$

$-15i$

5) $-1 - 8i - 4 - i$

$-5 - 9i$

6) $7 + i + 4 + 4$

$15 + i$

7) $-3 + 6i - (-5 - 3i) - 8i$

$2 + i$

8) $3 + 3i + 8 - 2i - 7$

$4 + i$

9) $4i(-2 - 8i)$

$32 - 8i$

10) $5i \cdot -i$

5

11) $5i \cdot i \cdot -2i$

$10i$

12) $-4i \cdot 5i$

20

13) $(-2 - i)(4 + i)$

$-7 - 6i$

14) $(7 - 6i)(-8 + 3i)$

$-38 + 69i$

15) $7i \cdot 3i(-8 - 6i)$

$168 + 126i$

16) $(4 - 5i)(4 + i)$

$21 - 16i$

$$17) (2 - 4i)(-6 + 4i)$$

$$4 + 32i$$

$$18) (-3 + 2i)(-6 - 8i)$$

$$34 + 12i$$

$$19) (8 - 6i)(-4 - 4i)$$

$$-56 - 8i$$

$$20) (1 - 7i)^2$$

$$-48 - 14i$$

$$21) 6(-7 + 6i)(-4 + 2i)$$

$$96 - 228i$$

$$22) (-2 - 2i)(-4 - 3i)(7 + 8i)$$

$$-98 + 114i$$

$$23) 5i + 7i \cdot i$$

$$-7 + 5i$$

$$24) (6i)^3$$

$$-216i$$

$$25) 6i \cdot -4i + 8$$

$$32$$

$$26) -6(4 - 6i)$$

$$-24 + 36i$$

$$27) (8 - 3i)^2$$

$$55 - 48i$$

$$28) 3 + 7i - 3i - 4$$

$$-1 + 4i$$

$$29) -3i \cdot 6i - 3(-7 + 6i)$$

$$39 - 18i$$

$$30) -6i(8 - 6i)(-8 - 8i)$$

$$-96 + 672i$$

Critical thinking questions:

31) How are the following problems different?

$$\text{Simplify: } (2 + x)(3 - 2x)$$

$$\text{Simplify: } (2 + i)(3 - 2i)$$

$i^2 = -1$ so it leads to a few more steps

32) How are the following problems different?

$$\text{Simplify: } 2 + x - (3 - 2x)$$

$$\text{Simplify: } 2 + i - (3 - 2i)$$

There is no difference.